


# Seeing through the weeds of Ireland's kelp harvesting: how practices and politics threaten a traditional tenure system



**Liam M. Carr**

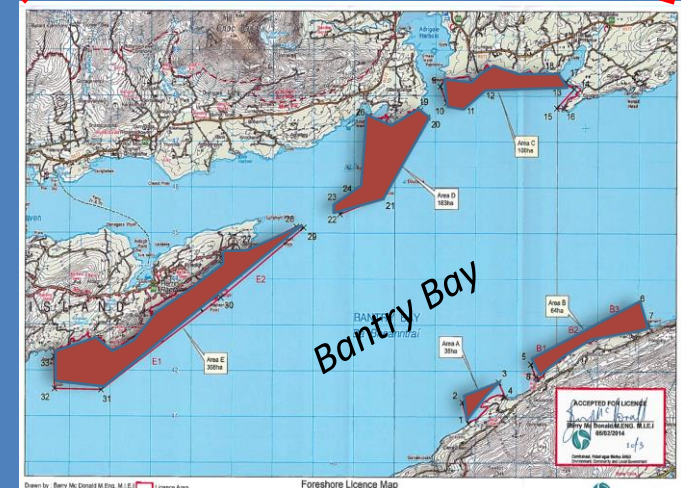
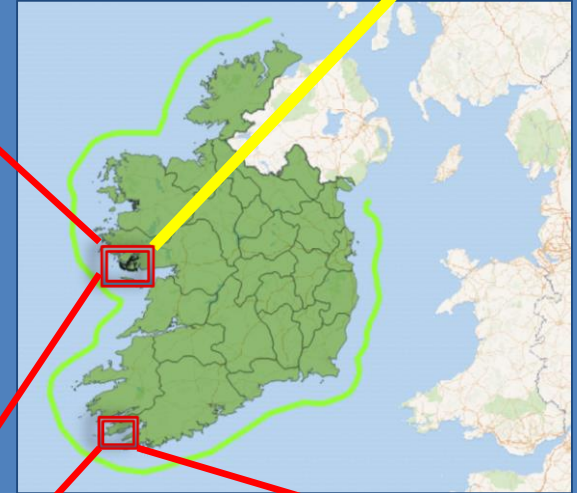
Discipline of Geography  
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Institute



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Drawn by: Barry McDonald M.Eng., M.I.E.E.  Licensed As

Foreshore Licence Map



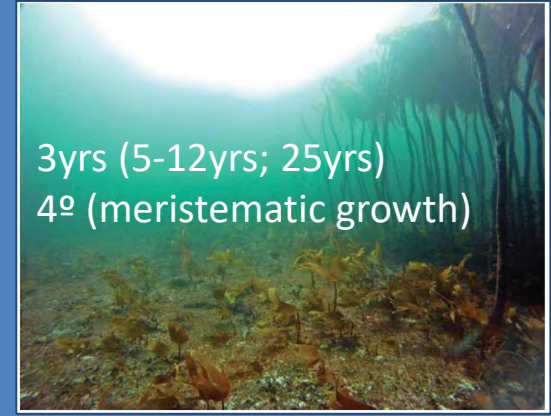
# Seaweeds & Harvesting Techniques



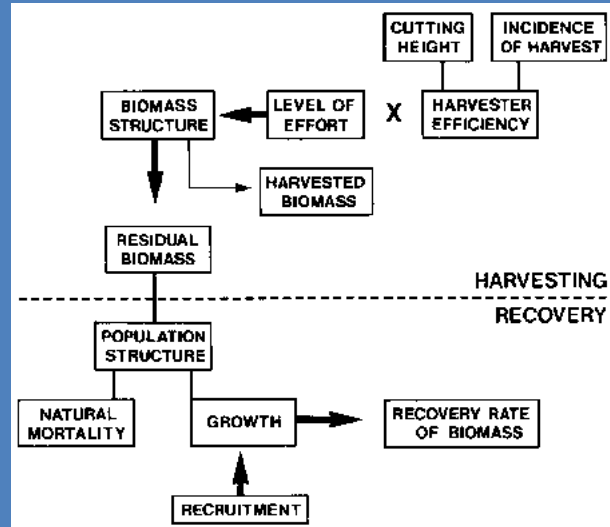
(Arramara Teo; BioAtlantis; Irish Times; Marine Govt. Scotland)



# Production & Recovery



*A. Nodosum*  
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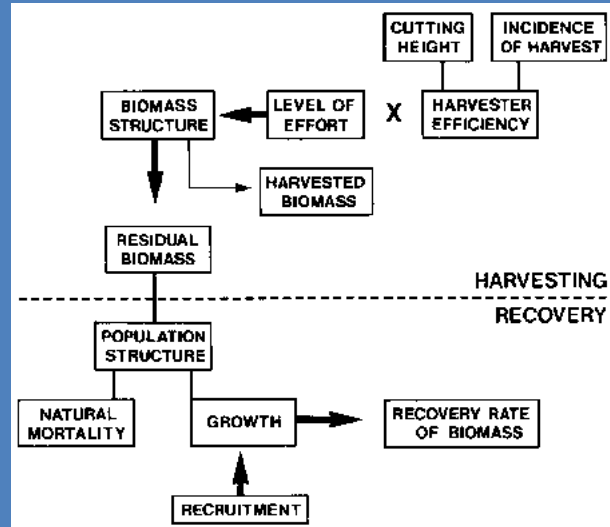
*L. hyperborea (w/ P. palmata)*



# Production & Recovery

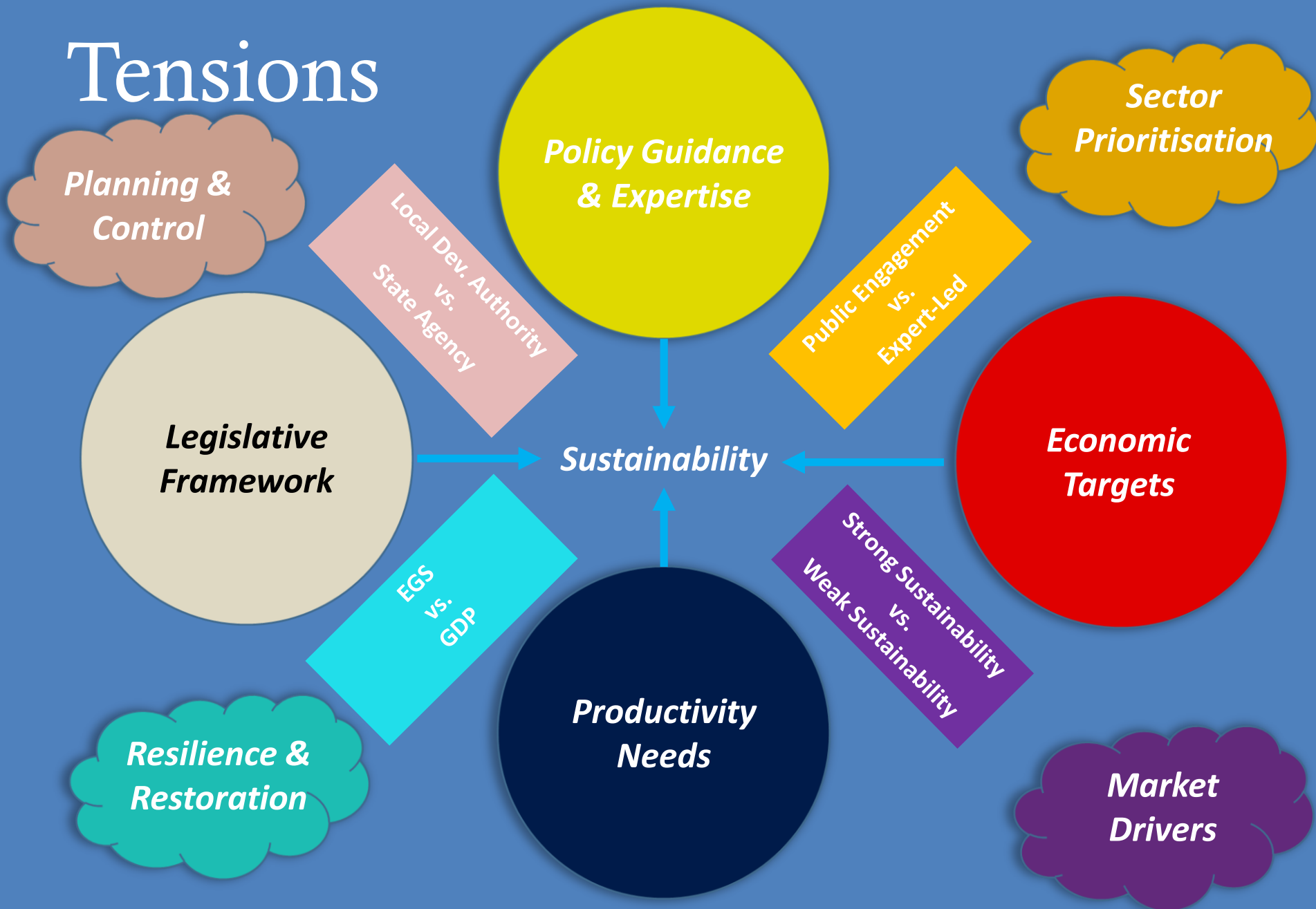


*A. nodosum*



*L. hyporborea* (w/ *P. palmata*)

# Tensions



(cf. Berkes et al. 1998; Ostrom 1994, 2009; Qiu & Jones 2013; Raworth 2017)



*Go Raibh Maith Agaibh*

